

**SPECIAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY
SERIES**

NO. 97

**US Policy in the Middle East:
*The Struggle for Peace
and Prosperity***



DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A
Approved for Public Release
Distribution Unlimited

OCTOBER 2000

20010516 047



DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

THE ACADEMY LIBRARIES

USAF ACADEMY, COLORADO 80840-6214

INTRODUCTION

The U S Air Force Academy has hosted the Academy Assembly each year since 1959 to focus on an issue of contemporary political interest. This, the 43rd Academy Assembly, will discuss the topic, "U S Policy in the Middle East: *The Struggle for Peace and Prosperity*." In this, the first year of the twenty-first century, the United States' policies in the Middle East are more vital and crucial than ever.

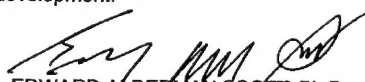
This bibliography lists works that examine and document U.S. policy in the Middle East. It was compiled at the request of the Department of Political Science in support of this Assembly held from 27 February through 3 March 2001. The bibliography is a selective list of books, government documents, journal articles, and reports. Neither newspaper articles nor works of fiction are included.

The political science bibliographer and reference librarian, Ms. Frances Scott, compiled the bibliography; comments concerning this bibliography or the *USAFA Special Bibliography Series* may be addressed to:

Ms. Frances Scott
Political Science Bibliographer
HQ USAFA/DFSELR
2354 Fairchild Drive, Ste 3C9
USAF Academy CO 80840-6214

To the participants in this 43rd Academy Assembly, we welcome you to your United States Air Force Academy. We hope that you find your visit to be intellectually challenging and personally rewarding. During your visit to the Academy, you may wish to visit our library at the north end of Fairchild Hall, floors 3-6. The library's web page is located at <http://www.usafa.af.mil/dfsel>.

For the libraries that receive this issue of the *USAFA Special Bibliography Series* as part of our gifts and exchanges program, we trust that you will find the citations useful for your own research and collection development.


EDWARD ALDERMAN SCOTT, Ph.D.
Director of Academy Libraries
February 2001

AD NUMBER	DATE	DTIC ACCESSION NOTICE
1. REPORT IDENTIFYING INFORMATION		REQUES 1. Put your on revers 2. Complete 3. Attach for mailed to 4. Use unde informat 5. Do not on for 6 to 1 DTIC: 1. Assign A 2. Return t
A. ORIGINATING AGENCY AIR FORCE ACADEMY, CO LIBRARY		
B. REPORT TITLE AND/OR NUMBER US POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST: the STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY		
C. MONITOR REPORT NUMBER SPECIAL BIB SER-97		
D. PREPARED UNDER CONTRACT NUMBER		
2. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT A		

20010516 047

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	US NATIONAL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.....	1
II.	PEACE IN THE LEVANT.....	3
III.	DUAL CONTAINMENT AND SANCTIONS.....	14
IV.	TRANSNATIONAL CHALLENGES.....	23
V.	BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND REFERENCE SOURCES.....	29

US NATIONAL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST
Books, Reports, and Government Documents

- Amirahmadi, Hooshang, ed. The United States and the Middle East: A Search for New Perspectives. Albany: State U of New York P, 1993.
(DS 63.2 .U5 A824 1993)
- Atkinson, Rick. Crusade: The Untold Story of the Persian Gulf War. Boston: Houghton, 1993.
(DS 79.724 .U6 A887 1993)
- Bates, Greg, ed. Mobilizing Democracy: Changing the U.S. Role in the Middle East. Monroe: Common Courage, 1991.
- Blackwill, Robert D., and Michael Sturmer, eds. Allies Divided: Transatlantic Policies for the Greater Middle East. Cambridge: MIT P, 1997.
(D 1065 .M628 A44 1997)
- Casey, Herbert T., Jr. United States National Interests in the Middle East. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air War College, Air U, 1968.
(UGB 907 .A42 3578)
- Cordesman, Anthony H. U.S. Forces in the Middle East: Resources and Capabilities. Boulder: Westview, 1997.
(UA 23 .C67374 1997)
- Feldman, Shai, and Abdullah Toukan. Bridging the Gap: A Future Security Architecture for the Middle East. Lanham: Rowman, 1997.
(UA 832 .F45 1997)
- Gerner, Deborah J., ed. Understanding the Contemporary Middle East. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2000.
(DS 44 .U473 2000)
- Grammy, Abbas P., and C. Kaye Bragg. United States-Third World Relations in the New World Order. New York: Nova, 1996.
(D 888 .U6 G73 1996)
- Hartmann, Frederick H., and Robert L. Wendzel. America's Foreign Policy in a Changing World. New York: HarperCollins, 1994.
(E 744 .H37 1994)
- Hemmer, Christopher. Which Lessons Matter? American Foreign Policy Decision Making in the Middle East, 1979-1987. Albany: State U of New York P, 2000.
(DS 63.2 .U5 H46 2000)

- Kaufman, Burton Ira. The Arab Middle East and the United States: Inter-Arab Rivalry and Superpower Diplomacy. New York: Twayne, 1996.
(DS 63.2 .U5 K38 1996)
- Lesch, David W., ed. The Middle East and the United States: A Historical and Political Reassessment. Boulder: Westview, 1996.
(DS 63.2 .U5 M43 1996)
- Marr, Phebe, and William Lewis. Riding the Tiger: The Middle East Challenge after the Cold War. Boulder: Westview, 1993.
(DS 63.1. R53 1993)
- Viorst, Milton. Sandcastles: The Arabs in Search of the Modern World. New York: Knopf, 1994.
(DS 49.7 .V56 1994)

Journals

- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, Brent Scowcroft, and Richard Murphy. "Differentiated Containment." Foreign Affairs 76.3 (May-June 1997): 20-30.
- Eilts, Hermann Frederick. "Middle East Dynamics and Its Changing Landscape." Strategic Review 27.3 (Summer 1999): 33-44.
- Garfinkle, Adam. "The U.S. Imperial Postulate in the Mideast." Orbis 41.1 (Winter 1997): 15-29.
- Gause, F. Gregory III. "Systematic Approaches to Middle East International Relations." International Studies Review 1.1 (Spring 1999): 11-31.
- Huntington, Samuel P. "The Erosion of American National Interests." Foreign Affairs 76.5 (Sep.-Oct. 1997): 28-49.
- Quinlivan, James T. "Coups-Proofing: Its Practice and Consequences in the Middle East." International Security 24.2 (Fall 1999): 131-65.
- Telhami, Shibley. "Foreign Policy Flashpoints: The Middle East." Brookings Review 15 (Spring 1997): 26-9.
- Walker, Edward S. "United States-Egyptian Relations: Strengthening Our Partnership." SAIS Review 17 (Winter-Spring 1997): 147-62.

PEACE IN THE LEVANT
Books, Reports and Government Documents

- Abu Odeh, Adnan. Jordanians, Palestinians, & the Hashemite Kingdom in the Middle East Peace Process. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1999.
 (DS 154.16 .P19 A28 1999)
- Al Madfai, Madiha Rashid. Jordan, the United States and the Middle East Peace Process, 1974-1991. New York: Cambridge UP, 1993.
 (E 183.8 .J6 A4 1993)
- Boulding, Elise, ed. Building Peace in the Middle East: Challenges for States and Civil Society. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.
 (DS 63.1 .B834 1994)
- Breger, Marshall J., and Thomas A. Idinopulos. Jerusalem's Holy Places and the Peace Process. Policy Paper no.46. Washington: Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1998.
 (DS 109.94 .B74 1998)
- Clinton, Bill. Report on the Arab League Boycott of Israel. Washington: GPO, 1998.
 (Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-295)
- . A Report on the National Emergency with Respect to the Middle East Peace Process. Washington: GPO, 1999.
 (Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-20)
- Cobban, Helena. The Israeli-Syrian Peace Talks 1991-1996 and Beyond. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1999.
 (Gov Doc Y 3.P 31:2 IS 7)(mform)
- . Syria and the Peace: A Good Chance Missed. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Strategic Studies Institute (SSI), U.S. Army War College, 1997.
 (REP LIT AD-A 329005)
- Collings, Deirdre, ed. Peace for Lebanon? From War to Reconstruction. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1994.
 (DS 87 .P43 1994)
- Cordesman, Anthony H. Perilous Prospects: The Peace Process and the Arab-Israeli Military Balance. Boulder: Westview, 1996.
 (UA 853 .I8 C67 1996)
- Curdy, David G. Security and Peace in the Middle East: Experiments with Democracy in an Islamic World. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air War College, Air U, 1996.
 (UGB 5 .A68 no.4)

- Darilek, Richard. A Crisis or Conflict Prevention Center for the Middle East. Santa Monica: RAND, 1995.
(REP LIT RAND MR-499-USIP)
- Diwan, Ishad, and Radwan A. Shaban, eds. Development under Adversity: The Palestinian Economy in Transition. Washington: World Bank, 1999.
(HC 415.25 .D48 1999)
- El-Mustafa, Ahmad Azzam. U.S. Role in the Middle East Peace Process. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air War College, Air U, 1986.
(UGB 907 .A433 86-005)
- Findley, Paul. Deliberate Deceptions: Facing the Facts about the U.S.-Israeli Relationship. Chicago: Lawrence Hill, 1993.
(E 183.8 .I7 F57 1993)
- Fischer, Stanley, Dani Rodrik, and Elias Tuma, eds. The Economics of Middle East Peace: Views from the Region. Cambridge: MIT P, 1993.
(HC 415.15 .Z9 D43 1993)
- Freedman, Robert O., ed. The Intifada: Its impact on Israel, the Arab World, and the Superpowers. Miami: Florida International UP, 1991.
(DS 110 .W47 I555 1991)
- Freedman, Robert Owen, ed. The Middle East and the Peace Process: The Impact of the Oslo Accords. Gainesville: UP of Florida, 1998.
(DS 63.1 .M4847 1998)
- Ginat, Joseph, and Onn Winckler, eds. The Jordanian-Palestinian-Israeli Triangle: Smoothing the Path to Peace. Portland: Sussex Academic, 1998.
(DS 119.76 .J67 1998)
- Haass, Richard N. The Middle East: Making Oslo Work. Brookings Policy Brief 19. Washington: Brookings, 1997.
- Karmi, Ghada, ed. Jerusalem Today: What Future for the Peace Process? Reading: Ithaca, 1997.
(DS 128.2 .J48 1997)
- Karsh, Efraim, ed. Between War and Peace: Dilemmas of Israeli Security. Portland: F. Cass, 1996.
(DS 126.5 .B526 1996)
- . From Rabin to Netanyahu: Israel's Troubled Agenda. London: F. Cass, 1997.
(DS 128.2 .F76 1997)

- Kass, Ilana, and Bard O'Neill. The Deadly Embrace: The Impact of Israeli and Palestinian Rejectionism on the Peace Process. Lanham: National Institute for Public Policy; UP of America, 1997.
(DS 119.7 .K2996 1997)
- Kaufman, Edy, Shukri B. Abed, and Robert L. Rothstein, eds. Democracy, Peace, and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1993.
(DS 119.7 .D398 1993)
- Khalizad, Zalmay, David A. Shlapak, and Daniel Byman. The Implications of the Possible End of the Arab-Israeli Conflict for Gulf Security. Santa Monica: RAND, 1997.
(REP LIT RAND MR-822-AF)
- Khoury, Fred J. The Arab-Israeli Dilemma. 3rd ed. Syracuse: Syracuse UP, 1985.
(DS 119.7 .K48 1985)
- Kienle, Eberhard, ed. Contemporary Syria: Liberalization between Cold War and Cold Peace. London: British Academic Press in association with the Centre of Near and Middle Eastern Studies, School of Oriental and African Studies, U of London, 1994.
(DS 98 .C64 1994)
- Krepon, Michael, et al., eds. Global Confidence Building: New Tools for Troubled Regions. New York: St. Martin's, 1999.
(JZ 5588 .G58 1999)
- Lochery, Neill. The Difficult Road to Peace: Netanyahu, Israel and the Middle East Peace Process. Reading: Ithaca, 1999.
- Lukacs, Yehuda. Israel, Jordan, and the Peace Process. Syracuse: Syracuse UP, 1997.
(DS 119.8 .J67 L85 1997)
- Ma'oz, Moshe. Syria and Israel: From War to Peacemaking. Oxford: Clarendon, 1995.
(DS 95.6 .I75 M36 1995)
- Makovsky, David. Making Peace with the PLO: The Rabin Government's Road to the Oslo Accord. Boulder: Westview, 1996.
(DS 119.7 .M253 1996)
- Malik, Habib C. Between Damascus and Jerusalem: Lebanon and Middle East Peace. Washington: Institute for Near East Policy, 1997.
(DS 87 .M368 2000)
- Mendelsohn, Everett. A Compassionate Peace: A Future for Israel, Palestine, and the Middle East. Rev. ed. New York: Hill, 1989.

- Mishal, Shaul, and Avraham Sela. The Palestinian Hamas: Vision, Violence, and Coexistence. New York: Columbia UP, 2000.
(DS 119.76 .M57 2000)
- Moustafa, Moustafa Ahmed. The Political Economy of the Peace Process in a Changing Middle East. Helsinki: World Institute for Development Economics Research, United Nations U, 1995.
(HC 415.15 .M68 1995)
- Peleg, Ilan, ed. The Middle East Peace Process: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. Albany: State U of New York P, 1998.
(DS 119.7 .M471784 1998)
- Pelletiere, Stephen C., ed. The Peace Process, Phase One: Past Accomplishments, Future Concerns. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Strategic Studies Institute (SSI), U.S. Army War College, 1997.
(REP LIT AD-A 324 863)
- Peretz, Don. Palestinians, Refugees, and the Middle East Peace Process. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 1993.
(DS 119.7 .P4523 1993)
- Peretz, Don, and Gideon Doron. The Government and Politics of Israel. Boulder: Westview, 1997.
(JQ 1830 .A58 P47 1997)
- Peres, Shimon. The New Middle East. New York: Holt, 1993.
(DS 119.7 .P447 1993)
- Quandt, William B. Peace Process: American Diplomacy and the Arab-Israeli Conflict since 1967. Washington: Brookings, 1993.
(DS 119.7 .Q69 1993)
- . Peace Process: American Diplomacy and the Arab-Israeli Conflict since 1967. Rev. ed. Washington: Brookings, 1999.
(On order)
- Rabinovich, Itamar. The Brink of Peace: The Israeli-Syrian Negotiations. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1998.
(DS 119.8 .S95 R33 1998)
- Rothstein, Robert L., ed. After the Peace: Resistance and Reconciliation. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1999.
(JZ 5538 .A33 1999)
- Said, Edward W. The End of the Peace Process: Oslo and After. New York: Pantheon, 2000.
(DS 119.76 .S245 2000)

---. Peace and Its Discontents: Essays on Palestine in the Middle East Peace Process. New York: Random, 1996.
(DS 119.7 .S3324 1996)

Satloff, Robert, ed. Approaching Peace: American Interests in Israeli-Palestinian Final Status Talks. Washington: Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1994.
(DS 119.7 .A6685 1994)

Savir, Uri. The Process: 1,100 Days that Changed the Middle East. New York: Random, 1998.
(DS 119.76 .S78 1998)

Sayigh, Yazid. Armed Struggle and the Search for State: The Palestinian National Movement, 1949-1993. New York: Oxford UP, 1997.
(DS 119.7 .S3738 1997)

Segev, Samuel. Crossing the Jordan: Israel's Road to Peace. New York: St. Martin's, 1998.
(DS 119.7 .S3818 1998)

Sela, Avraham. The Decline of the Arab-Israeli Conflict: Middle East Politics and the Quest for Regional Order. Albany: State U of New York P, 1998.
(DS 63.1 .S432 1998)

Sela, Avraham, and Moshe Ma'oz, eds. The PLO and Israel: From Armed Conflict to Political Solution, 1964-1994. New York: St. Martin's, 1997.
(DS 119.7 .P5534 1997)

Shlaim, Avi. The Iron Wall: Israel and the Arab World. New York: Norton, 2000.
(DS 119.7 .S4762 2000)

Siegmán, Henry. U.S. Middle East Policy and the Peace Process. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1997.
(DS 63.2 .U5 U222 1997)

Slonim, Shlomo. Jerusalem in America's Foreign Policy, 1947-1997. Hague: Kluwer, 1998.
(DS 109.93 .S56 1998)

Spiegel, Steven, and David J. Pervin, eds. Practical Peacemaking in the Middle East. New York: Garland, 1995.
(DS 119.7 .P725 1995)

Suleiman, Michael W., ed. U.S. Policy on Palestine from Wilson to Clinton. Normal, IL: Association of Arab-American University Graduates, 1995.
(E 183.8 .P19 U15 1995)

Terry, William F. Israel and US National Interests in the Middle East. Carlisle Barracks, PA: U.S. Army War College, 1982.
(Rep Lit AD-A 116 318)(mform)

United States. Cong. House. Committee on International Relations. Middle East Peace Process. Hearing. 104th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1996.
(Gov Doc Y 4.IN 8/16:M 58/10)

---. ---. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on Near East and South Asian Affairs. Terrorism and the Middle East Peace Process. Hearing. 104th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1996.
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.HRG.104-706)

Usher, Graham. Dispatches from Palestine: The Rise and Fall of the Oslo Peace Process. London: Pluto, 1999.
(DS 119.76 .U83 1999)

Journals

- Abusada, Mkhaimar S. "Palestinian Party Affiliation and Political Attitudes toward the Peace Process." Arab Studies Quarterly 20.3 (Summer 1998): 65-81.
- Al-Azm, Sadik J. "The View from Damascus." New York Review 47.10 (15 June 2000): 70-7.
- Alpher, Joseph. "Israel: The Challenges of Peace." Foreign Policy 101 (Winter 1995-96): 130-45.
- "Arab League: Final Communique of the Cairo Summit Conference on Mideast Peace and Decisions on New Institutions (June 21-3, 1996)." International Legal Materials 35 (Sep. 1996): 1280-90.
- Aruri, Naseer H. "The Wye Memorandum: Netanyahu's Oslo and Unreciprocal Reciprocity." Journal of Palestine Studies 28.2 (Winter 1991): 17-28.
- Arzt, Donna E., and Don Peretz. "The Palestinian Refugees." Middle East Policy 7.2 (Feb. 2000): 61-7.
- Awartani, Hisham, and Ephraim Kleiman. "Economic Interactions among Participants in the Middle East Peace Process." Middle East Journal 51.2 (Spring 1997): 215-29.
- Azar, Fabiola, Etienne Mullet, and Genevieve Vinsonneau. "The Propensity to Forgive: Findings from Lebanon." Journal of Peace Research 36.2 (Mar. 1999): 169-83.
- Ben-Meir, Alon. "Israel and Syria: The Search for a "Risk-Free" Peace." Middle East Policy 4.1&2 (Sep. 1995): 140-55.
- . "The Israeli-Syrian Battle for Equitable Peace." Middle East Policy 3.1 (1994): 70-83.
- . "The U.S. Role to Secure Israeli-Syrian Peace." Strategic Review 27.3 (Summer 1999): 25-32.
- . "Why Syria Must Regain the Golan to Make Peace." Middle East Policy 5.3 (Sep. 1997): 104-12.
- Broder, Jonathan. "Netanyahu and American Jews." World Policy Journal 15.1 (Spring 1998): 89-98.
- Christison, Kathleen. "Bound by a Frame of Reference." Journal of Palestine Studies 26.4 (Summer 1997): 46-59.
- Christopher, Warren, Shimon Peres, and Yasir Arafat. "The Middle East Peace Process: Syria and Israel; The Palestinian Authority." US Department of State Dispatch 7.1-3 (Jan. 1996): 2-4.

- Clinton, President, and Prime Minister Peres. "U.S., Israel Sign Counter-Terrorism Cooperation Accord." U.S. Department of State Dispatch 7.19 (6 May 1996): 225-28.
- Cohen, Avner. "And Then There Was One." Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 54.5 (Sep.-Oct. 1998): 51-5.
- Cohen, Eliot A. "Israel after Heroism." Foreign Affairs 77.6 (Nov.-Dec. 1998): 112-28.
- Diab, M. Zuhair. "Have Syria and Israel Opted for Peace?" Middle East Policy 3.2 (1994): 77-90.
- Diehl, Paul F. "Peacekeeping Operations and the Quest for Peace." Political Science Quarterly 103.3 (1988): 485-507.
- Duncan, Andrew. "Fifty Years on, Israel Still Tied to Circles of Defence: A Brief History of Israel and Its Conflicts, Part 1." Jane's Intelligence Review 10.9 (1 Sep. 1998): 19-24.
- . "Fifty Years on, Israel Still Tied to Circles of Defence, Part 2." Jane's Intelligence Review 10.10 (1 Oct. 1998): 18-21.
- Feith, Douglas J. "A Mandate for Israel." National Interest 33 (Fall 1993): 43-58.
- . "Wye and the Road to War." Commentary 107.1 (Jan. 1999): 43-7.
- Fischbach, Michael R. "Settling Historical Land Claims in the Wake of Arab-Israeli Peace." Journal of Palestine Studies 27.1 (Autumn 1997): 38-50.
- Garfinkle, Adam. "Israel and Palestine: A Precarious Partnership." Washington Quarterly 20.3 (Summer 1997): 3-22.
- . "Israel's Abiding Troubles in Lebanon." Orbis 41.4 (Fall 1997): 603-12.
- Gerges, Fawaz A. "A View from the Middle East." Foreign Policy 109 (Winter 1997-1998): 57-62.
- Hagopian, Elaine C. "Is the Process a Process for Peace? A Retrospective Analysis of Oslo." Arab Studies Quarterly 19.3 (Summer 1997): 1-28.
- Hajjar, Sami G. "The Israel-Syria Track." Middle East Policy 6.3 (Feb. 1999): 112-30.
- Hazan, Reuven Y. "Intraparty Politics and Peacemaking in Democratic Societies: Israel's Labor Party and the Middle East Peace Process 1992-96." Journal of Peace Research 37.3 (May 2000): 363-78.
- Heller, Mark A. "Towards a Palestinian State." Survival 39.2 (Summer 1997): 4-22.

- Hinnebusch, Raymond A. "Does Syria Want Peace? Syrian Policy in the Syrian-Israeli Peace Negotiations." Journal of Palestine Studies 24.1 (Autumn 1996): 42-57.
- . "Syria: The Politics of Peace and Regime Survival." Middle East Policy 3.4 (Apr. 1995): 74-87.
- Hof, Frederic C. "Israel Withdraws from Lebanon: May 24th and Beyond." Middle East Policy 7.3 (June 2000): 165-67.
- . "Syria and Israel: Keeping the Peace in Lebanon." Middle East Policy 4.4 (Oct. 1996): 110-15.
- Indyk, Martin. "U.S. Policy toward the Middle East." US Department of State Dispatch 10.6 (July 1999): 9-16.
- "Israel, Lebanon and Palestine." Economist 355.8172 (27 May 2000): 21-4.
- "Israelis Vote for Renewal of Peace Process, Elect Barak as Prime Minister." Foreign Policy Bulletin 10.5 (Sep.-Oct. 1999): 162-72.
- Jureidini, Paul A. "Lebanon and the Peace Process: The Case for Greater Realism." Perceptions 1 (Dec.1996-Feb 1997): 17-29.
- Karsh, Efraim. "Israel's Imperative." Washington Quarterly 23.3 (Summer 2000): 155-61.
- Kessler, Martha, Helena Cobban, and Hisham Melhem. "What about Syria?" Middle East Policy 7.1 (Oct. 1999): 101-12.
- Kessler, Martha Neff. "Syria, Israel and the Middle East Peace Process: Past Success and Final Challenges." Middle East Policy 7.2 (Feb. 2000): 68-89.
- Kristianasen, Wendy. "Challenge and Counterchallenge: Hamas's Response to Oslo." Journal of Palestine Studies 28.3 (Spring 1999): 19-36.
- Kumar, Radha. "The Troubled History of Partition." Foreign Affairs 76.1 (Winter 1997): 22-34.
- Lesch, David W. "Is Syria Ready for Peace: Obstacles to Integration into the Global Economy." Middle East Policy 6.3 (Sep. 1999): 93-111.
- Ma'oz, Moshe. "From Conflict to Peace? Israel's Relations with Syria and the Palestinians." Middle East Journal 53.3 (Summer 1999): 393-416.
- Ma'oz, Moshe, et al. "The Future Israeli-Palestinian Relationship." Middle East Policy 7.2 (Feb. 2000): 90-112.
- Maksoud, Clovis. "Peace Process or Puppet Show." Foreign Policy 100 (Fall 1995): 117-24.

- Mandell, Brian S. "Getting to Peacekeeping in Principal Rivalries: Anticipating an Israel-Syria Peace Treaty." Journal of Conflict Resolution 40.2 (1996): 238-71.
- Marcus, Jonathan. "Israel's Defense Policy at a Strategic Crossroads." Washington Quarterly 22.1 (Winter 1999): 33-48.
- Neff, Donald. "Settlements in US Policy." Journal of Palestine Studies 23.3 (Spring 1994): 53-69.
- Netanyahu, Benjamin, King Hussein, and Uri Savir. "Peace Derailed." New Perspectives Quarterly (NPQ) 14.1 (Winter 1997): 56-63.
- Norton, Augustus Richard. "Lebanon: With Friends like These..." Current History 96.606 (Jan. 1997): 7-12.
- Noyes, James H. "Does Washington Really Support Israel?" Foreign Policy 106 (Spring 1997): 144-60.
- Pipes, Daniel. "Israel's Moment of Truth." Commentary 109.2 (Feb.2000): 19-25.
- Pipes, Daniel, and Adam Garfinkle. "Is Jordan Palestine." Commentary 86.4 (Oct. 1988): 35-42.
- Podhoretz, Norman. "Israel and the United States: A Complex History." Commentary 105.5 (May 1998): 28-43.
- Quandt, William B. "Camp David and Peacemaking in the Middle East." Political Science Quarterly 101.3 (1986): 357-77.
- Rathmell, Andrew. "Building Confidence in the Middle East: Exploiting the Information Age." Journal of Palestine Studies 29.2 (Winter 2000): 5-19.
- Robinson, Glenn E. "Elite Cohesion, Regime Succession and Political Instability in Syria." Middle East Policy 4.4 (Jan. 1998): 159-79.
- Ryan, Curtis R. "Jordan and the Rise and Fall of the Arab Cooperation Council." Middle East Journal 52.3 (Summer 1998): 386-401.
- Sabet, Amr G. E. "The Peace Process and the Politics of Conflict Resolution." Journal of Palestine Studies 27.4 (Summer 1998): 5-19.
- Samara, Adel. "Globalization, the Palestinians Economy, and the 'Peace Process'." Journal of Palestine Studies 29.2 (Winter 2000): 20-34.
- Satloff, Robert. "The Path to Peace." Foreign Policy 100 (Fall 1995): 109-15.
- Seale, Patrick. "The Syria-Israel Negotiations: Who Is Telling the Truth." Journal of Palestine Studies 29.2 (Winter 2000): 65-77.

- Seale, Patrick, and Linda Butler. "Asad's Regional Strategy and the Challenge from Netanyahu." Journal of Palestine Studies 26.1 (Autumn 1996): 27-41.
- Seelye, Talcott W. "The Syrian Perspective on the Peace Process." American-Arab Affairs 17 (Summer 1986): 55-61.
- Segev, Samuel. "The Arab-Israeli Peace Process: Point of No Return." American Foreign Policy Interests 17 (Aug. 1995): 1-7.
- Shikaki, Khalil. "Peace Now or Hamas Later." Foreign Affairs 77.4 (July-Aug. 1998): 29-43.
- Shlaim, Avi. "Prelude to the Accord: Likud, Labor, and the Palestinians." Journal of Palestine Studies 23.2 (Winter 1994): 5-19.
- Siegmán, Henry. "Being Hafiz Al-Assad." Foreign Affairs 79.3 (May-June 2000): 2-7.
- Solingen, Etel. "The Multilateral Arab-Israeli Negotiations: Genesis, Institutionalization, Pause, Future." Journal of Peace Research 37.2 (Mar. 2000): 167-87.
- Sprinzak, Ehud. "Netanyahu's Safety Belt." Foreign Affairs 77.4 (July-Aug. 1998): 18-28.
- Stern, Michael. "Peace Process Revitalized." Current History 99.633 (Jan. 2000): 3-9.
- Talhami, Ghada. "Jordan: The Ubiquitous Partner - The Jordanian Option Resurrected." Arab Studies Quarterly 15.3 (Fall 1993): 47-61.
- Talhami, Shibley. "From Camp David to Wye: Changing Assumptions in Arab-Israeli Negotiations." Middle East Journal 53.3 (Summer 1999): 379-92.
- Viorst, Milton. "Middle East Peace: Mirage on the Horizon?" Washington Quarterly 23.1 (Winter 2000): 41-54.
- . "A Peace of the Brave: Israel, Lebanon, Syria." Nation 269.4 (July-Aug. 1999): 20-3.
- Wurmser, David, et.al. "Peace Beyond the Peace: What Role for Iran and Iraq?" Middle East Policy 7.3 (June 2000): 1-27.
- Yiftachel, Oren. "Israeli Society and Jewish-Palestine Reconciliation: "Ethnocracy" and Its Territorial Contradictions." Middle East Journal 51.4 (Autumn 1997): 501-19.
- Zunes, Stephen. "The American Peace Movement and the Middle East." Arab Studies Quarterly 20.1 (Winter 1998): 29-51.
- . "The Israeli-Jordanian Agreement: Peace or *Pax Americana*?" Middle East Policy 3.4 (April 1995): 57-68.

DUAL CONTAINMENT AND SANCTIONS
Books, Reports, and Government Documents

- Alnasrawi, Abbas. The Economy of Iraq: Oil, Wars, Destruction of Development and Prospects, 1950-2010. Westport: Greenwood, 1994.
(HD 9576 .I72 A647 1994)
- Butler, Richard. The Greatest Threat: Iraq, Weapons of Mass Destruction, and the Growing Crisis of Global Security. New York: Public Affairs, 2000.
(DS 79.755 .B88 2000)
- Chomsky, Noam, Ramsey Clark, and Edward W. Said. Acts of Aggression: Policing "Rogue" States. Open Media Pamphlet Series. New York: Seven Stories, 1999.
(E 183.8 .I57 C46 1999)
- Chubin, Shahram. Iran's National Security Policy: Intentions, Capabilities, and Impact. Washington: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1994.
(DS 318.83 .C48 1994)
- Clark, Ramsey, et al. Challenge to Genocide: Let Iraq Live. New York: International Action Center, 1998.
(HF 1586.3 .C53 1998)
- Clawson, Patrick. How Has Saddam Hussein Survived? Economic Sanctions, 1990-93. Washington: Institute for National Strategic Studies (INSS), National Defense U, 1993.
(Gov Doc D 5.416:22)(mform)
- Clawson, Patrick, ed. Iran's Strategic Intentions and Capabilities. Washington: Institute for National Strategic Studies (INSS), National Defense U, 1994.
(Gov Doc D 5.416:29)
- Clawson, Patrick L., ed. Iraq Strategy Review: Options for U.S. Policy. Washington: Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1998.
(E 183.8 .I57 I73 1998)
- Clinton, Bill. Compliance with the Resolutions Adopted by the United Nations Security Council Regarding Iraq. Washington: GPO, 1998.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-304)
- . Compliance with the U.N. Security Council Resolutions. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-69)
- . Iraq's Compliance with U.N. Security Council. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-139)
- . Iraq's Compliance with U.N. Security Council Resolutions. Washington: GPO, 1998.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-202)

- . Iraq's Weapons of Mass Destruction Programs. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-134)
- . National Emergency with Respect to Iraq. Washington: GPO, 2000.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-204)
- . A Report on Iraq's Compliance with the U.N. Washington: GPO, 2000.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-163)
- . A 6-Month Periodic Report on the National Emergency with Respect to Iraq.
Washington : GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-115)
- . Six Month Periodic Report on the National Emergency with Respect to Iraq.
Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-131)
- . Status of Iraq. Washington: GPO, 1997.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-52)
- Collins, Philip M. Iran: An Emerging Military Threat to U.S. National Interests in the Middle East. Thesis. Springfield: Southwest Missouri State U, 1994.
- Cordesman, Anthony H. Iran and Iraq: The Threat from the Northern Gulf. Boulder: Westview, 1994.
(UA 853 .I75 C67 1994)
- . Iraq and the War of Sanctions: Conventional Threats and Weapons of Mass Destruction. Westport: Praeger, 1999.
(UA 853 .I75 C65 1999)
- Cordesman, Anthony H., and Ahmed S. Hashim. Iran: Dilemmas of Dual Containment. Boulder: Westview, 1997.
(UA 853 .I7 C63 1997)
- . Iraq: Sanctions and Beyond. Boulder: Westview, 1997.
(DS 79.7 .C67 1997)
- Desutter, Paula A. Denial and Jeopardy Deterring Iranian Use of NBC Weapons. Washington: National Defense UP, 1997.
(Gov Doc D 5.402:N 88/2)(inform)
<http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS1727>
- Eisenstadt, Michael. Iranian Military Power: Capabilities and Intentions. Washington: Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 1996.
(UA 853 .I7 E37 1996)

Emerging from Conflict: Improving US Relations with Current and Recent Adversaries.
39th Strategy for Peace Conference. Muscatine, IA: Stanley Foundation, 1998.
(JZ 5524 .S74 E56 1998)

Future of US Persian Gulf Strategy. 36th Strategy for Peace US Foreign Policy
Conference. Muscatine, IA: Stanley Foundation, 1995.
(JX 1932 .S89 1995a)

Graham-Brown, Sarah. Sanctioning Saddam: The Politics of Intervention in Iraq.
London: Tauris, 1999.
(DS 79.75 .G734 1999)

Haselkorn, Avigdor. The Continuing Storm: Iraq, Poisonous Weapons and Deterrence.
New Haven: Yale UP, 1999.
(DS 79.744 .C46 H37 1999)

Iraq Weapons of Mass Destruction Programs [U.S. government white paper, released
13 Feb. 1998--computer file]. Washington: U.S. Dept of State, 1998.
(Gov Doc S1.2:99009881)
<http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS2188>

Johnston, Douglas, and Sidney Weintraub. Altering U.S. Sanctions Policy. Washington:
Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), 1999.
(HF 1413.5 .J64 1999)

Johnstone, Ian. Aftermath of the Gulf War: An Assessment of UN Action. Boulder:
Lynne Rienner, 1994.
(JX 1977.2 .I7 J64 1994)

Litwak, Robert S. Rogue States and U.S. Foreign Policy: Containment after the Cold
War. Washington: Woodrow Wilson Center, 2000.
(KZ 6374 .L58 2000)

Long, David E., and Christian Koch, eds. Gulf Security in the Twenty-First Century. New
York: Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research. Distributed by British
Academic P, 1997.
(DS 326 .G849 1997)

Mackey, Sandra. The Iranians: Persia, Islam, and the Soul of a Nation. New York:
Dutton, 1996.
(DS 318.8 .M3 1996)

Mottahedeh, Roy P. The Mantle of the Prophet: Religion and Politics in Iran. New York:
Simon, 1985.
(BP 192.7 .I68 M67 1985)

Pelletiere, Stephen C. Landpower and Dual Containment: Rethinking America's Policy in the Gulf. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Strategic Studies Institute (SSI), U.S. Army War College, 1999.
(REP LIT AD-A 372 058)

The Persian Gulf: Challenges for a New Administration. 37th Strategy for Peace Conference. Muscatine, IA: Stanley Foundation, 1996.
(JZ 1395 .P47 S82 1996)

Rathmell, Andrew. The Changing Military Balance in the Gulf. London: Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies, 1996.
(UA 830 .R37 1996)

Ritter, Scott. Endgame: Solving the Iraq Problem---Once and for All. New York: Simon, 1999.
(DS 70.95 .R53 1999)

Royal Institute of International Affairs. US-European Policies in the Persian Gulf: Beyond the Friction. Muscatine, IA: The Stanley Foundation, 1997.
(DS 79.7 .U75 1997)

---. US-European Policies in the Persian Gulf: Time for Precrisis Management. Muscatine, IA: The Stanley Foundation, 1998.
(DS 326 .U84 1998)

Simons, G. L. (Geoffrey Leslie). The Scourging of Iraq: Sanctions, Law, and Natural Justice. 2nd ed. New York: St. Martin's, 1998.
(KZ 1259 .S47 1998)

Sullivan, Peter. Iraq's Enduring Proliferation Threat. Washington: National Defense U, Institute for National Strategic Studies (INSS), 1996.
(Gov Doc D 5.417:95)
<http://www.ndu.edu/ndu/inss/strforum/forum95.html>

Tibi, Bassam. Conflict and War in the Middle East: From Interstate War to New Security. 2nd ed. New York: St. Martin's in association with the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard U, 1998.
(DS 63.1 .T5313 1998)

Trevan, Tim. Saddam's Secrets: The Hunt for Iraq's Hidden Weapons. London: Harper, 1999.
(UA 12.5 .T74 1999)

United States. Cong. House. Committee on Armed Services. United States Policy toward Iraq. Hearing. 106th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 4.AR 5/2 A:999-2000/10)

- . ---. ---. Committee on Commerce. Subcommittee on Energy and Power. The Iraqi Oil for Food Program and Its Impact. Hearing. 106th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 4.C 73/8:106-27)
- . ---. ---. Committee on International Relations. U.S. Options in Confronting Iraq. Hearing. 105th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1998.
(Gov Doc Y 4.IN 8/16:IR 1/7)
- . ---. ---. Committee on International Relations. U.S. Policy in the Persian Gulf. Hearing. 104th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1996.
(Gov Doc Y 4.IN 8/16:P 43/4)
- . ---. ---. Committee on National Security. United States Policy toward Iraq. Hearing. 105th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 4.SE 2/1 A:997-98/51)
- . ---. ---. Committee on National Security. United States Policy toward Iraq. Hearing. 104th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1997.
(Gov Doc Y 4.SE 2/1 A:995-96/38)
- . ---. ---. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs. U.S. Policy toward Iran and Iraq. Hearings. 104th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1995.
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.HRG.104-280)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs. United States Policy toward Iraq. Hearing. 106th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.HRG.106-41)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Relations, and Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. Iraq, Are Sanctions Collapsing? Joint Hearing. 105th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1998.
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.HRG.105-650)
- . ---. ---. Committee on Foreign Relations, and Committee on Energy and Natural Resources. New Proposals to Expand Iraqi Oil for Food: The End of Sanctions? Joint Hearing. 106th Cong., 1st sess. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.HRG.106-86)

Journals

- Amuzegar, Jahangir. "Adjusting to Sanctions." Foreign Affairs 76.3 (May-June 1997): 31-41.
- . "Iran's Economy and the US Sanctions." Middle East Journal 51.2 (Spring 1997): 185-99.
- Anthony, John Duke. "The U.S.-GCC Relationship: A Glass Half-Empty or Half-Full?" Middle East Policy 5.2 (May 1997): 22-41.
- Arnett, Eric H. "Iran Is Not Iraq." Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 54.1 (Jan.-Feb. 1998): 12-14.
- Baram, Amatzia. "The Effect of Iraqi Sanctions: Statistical Pitfalls and Responsibility." Middle East Journal 54.2 (Spring 2000): 194-223.
- Ben-Meir, Alon. "The Dual Containment Strategy Is No Longer Viable." Middle East Policy 4.3 (Mar. 1996): 58-71.
- Bengio, Ofra. "How Does Saddam Hold On?" Foreign Affairs 79.4 (July-Aug. 2000): 90-103.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, Brent Scowcroft, and Richard Murphy. "Differentiated Containment." Foreign Affairs 76.3 (May-June 1997): 20-30.
- Byman, Daniel. "A Farewell to Arms Inspections." Foreign Affairs 79.1 (Jan.-Feb. 2000): 119-32.
- . "Proceed with Caution: U.S. Support for the Iraqi Opposition." Washington Quarterly 22.3 (Summer 1999): 23-37.
- Byman, Daniel, Kenneth Pollack, and Gideon Rose. "The Rollback Fantasy." Foreign Affairs 78.1 (Jan.-Feb. 1999): 24-41.
- Byman, Daniel, Kenneth Pollack, and Matthew Waxman. "Coercing Saddam Hussein: Lessons from the Past." Survival 40.3 (Autumn 1998): 127-52.
- Chubin, Shahram. "Iran's Strategic Predicament." Middle East Journal 54.1 (Winter 2000): 10-24.
- Chubin, Shahram, and Jerrold D. Green. "Engaging Iran: A US Strategy." Survival 40.3 (Autumn 1998): 153-69.
- Clawson, Patrick. "The Continuing Logic of Dual Containment." Survival 40.1 (Spring 1998): 33-47.

- Cook, Nick. "GCC [Gulf Cooperation Council] Air Forces." Jane's Defence Weekly 25.17 (24 Apr. 1996): 18-23.
- Cordesman, Anthony H. "The Changing Military Balance in the Gulf." Middle East Policy 6.1 (June 1998): 25-44.
- . "The New Balance of Gulf Arms." Middle East Policy 6.4 (June 1999): 80-103.
- Ehteshami, Anoushiravan. "Tehran's Tocsin." Washington Quarterly 23.3 (Summer 2000): 171-6.
- Eisenstadt, Michael. "Living with a Nuclear Iran?" Survival 41.3 (Autumn 1999): 124-48.
- Fuller, Graham E., and Ian O. Lesser. "Persian Gulf Myths." Foreign Affairs 76.3 (May-June 1997): 42-52.
- Gause, F. Gregory III. "Getting It Backward on Iraq." Foreign Affairs 78.3 (May-June 1999): 54-65.
- . "The Illogic of Dual Containment." Foreign Affairs 73.2 (Mar.-Apr. 1994): 56-66.
- Gerges, Fawaz. "Washington's Misguided Iran Policy [Includes responses from Shahram Chubin and R. James Woolsey]." Survival 38.4 (Winter 1996-97): 5-21.
- Gordon, Joy. "Sanctions as Siege Warfare." Nation 268.11 (22 Mar. 1999): 18-20+.
- Haass, Richard N. "Sanctioning Madness." Foreign Affairs 76.6 (Nov.-Dec. 1997): 74-85.
- Halliday, Denis J. "The Impact of the UN Sanctions on the People of Iraq." Journal of Palestine Studies 28.2 (Winter 1999): 29-37.
- . "Iraq and the UN's Weapon of Mass Destruction." Current History 98.625 (Feb. 1999): 65-8.
- Indyk, Martin, et al. "Symposium on Dual Containment: U.S. Policy toward Iran and Iraq." Middle East Policy 3.1 (1994): 1-26.
- James, Carolyn C. "Iran and Iraq as Rational Crisis Actors: Dangers and Dynamics of Survivable Nuclear War." Journal of Strategic Studies 23.1 (Mar. 2000): 52-73.
- Joffe, George. "Iraq---The Sanctions Continue." Jane's Intelligence Review 6.7 (July 1994): 314-16.
- Khadduri, Walid. "U.N. Sanctions on Iraq: 10 Years Later." Middle East Policy 7.4 (Oct. 2000): 156-62.
- Lake, Anthony. "Confronting Backlash States." Foreign Affairs 73.2 (Mar.-Apr. 1994): 45-55.

- Lugar, Richard G., and R. James Woolsey. "The New Petroleum." Foreign Affairs 78.1 (Jan.-Feb. 1999): 88-102.
- Lynch, Thomas F. III. "Of Iraq and Post-Cold War Arms Control." National Security Studies Quarterly 5.1 (Winter 1999): 1-30.
- Mattair, Thomas R., and Stephen Brannon. "U.N. Sanctions against Iraq: Issues Influencing Continuation or Removal." Middle East Policy 3.1 (1994): 27-43.
- Moussalli, Ahmad S. "The Geopolitics of Syrian-Iraqi Relations." Middle East Policy 7.4 (Oct.2000):100-09.
- Mueller, John, and Karl Mueller. "Sanctions of Mass Destruction." Foreign Affairs 78.3 (May-June 1999): 43-53.
- Muravchik, Joshua, and Jeffrey Gedmin. "Why Iran Is (Still) a Menace." Commentary 104.1 (July 1997): 39-44.
- Noyes, James H. "Fallacies, Smoke and Pipe Dreams: Forcing Change in Iran and Iraq." Middle East Policy 7.3 (June 2000): 28-50.
- Rugh, William A. "Time to Modify Our Gulf Policy." Middle East Policy 5.1 (Jan. 1997): 46-57.
- "Saddam Hussein and U.N. Security Council at a Stalemate over Sanctions; UNICEF Report Prompts Renewed Concern over Human Toll." Foreign Policy Bulletin 10.5 (Sep.-Oct. 1999): 173-80.
- Serfaty, Simon. "Bridging the Gulf across the Atlantic: Europe and the United States in the Persian Gulf." Middle East Journal 52.3 (Summer 1998): 337-50.
- Sicherman, Harvey. "The Strange Death of Dual Containment." Orbis 41.2 (Spring 1997): 223-40.
- Sick, Gary. "The Coming Crisis in the Persian Gulf." Washington Quarterly 21.2 (Spring 1998): 195-212.
- . "The Future of Iraq." Middle East Policy 7.4 (Oct. 2000): 58-61.
- . "Iran: The Adolescent Revolution." Journal of International Affairs 49.1 (Summer 1995): 145-66.
- . "Rethinking Dual Containment." Survival 40.1 (Spring 1998): 5-32.
- Sick, Gary G. "The United States and Iran: Truth and Consequences." Contention 5.2 (Winter 1996): 59-78.
- Sponeck, H.C., von. "Iraq: International Sanctions and What Next?" Middle East Policy 7.4 (Oct. 2000): 149-55.

- Taylor, Paul D. "Clausewitz on Economic Sanctions: The Case of Iraq." Strategic Review 23.3 (Summer 1995): 49-58.
- Viorst, Milton. "The Colonel in His Labyrinth." Foreign Affairs 78.2 (Mar.-Apr. 1999): 60-75.
- Weitz, Richard. "After Dual Containment: U.S. Policy in a Changing Gulf." Strategic Review 27.4 (Fall 1999): 30-8.
- Weller, Marc. "The US, Iraq and the Use of Force in a Unipolar World." Survival 41.4 (Winter 1999-2000): 81-100.
- Wright, Robin. "America's Iraq Policy: How Did It Come to This?" Washington Quarterly 21.3 (Summer 1998): 53-70.
- . "Iran's New Revolution." Foreign Affairs 79.1 (Jan.-Feb. 2000): 133-45.
- Wright, Robin, and Shaul Bakhash. "The U.S. and Iran: An Offer They Can't Refuse." Foreign Policy 108 (Fall 1997): 125-37.

TRANSNATIONAL CHALLENGES
Books, Reports, and Government Documents

- Allan, J.A., and Chibli Mallat, eds. Water in the Middle East: Legal, Political and Commercial Implications. Library of modern Middle East studies ; v. 1. London: Tauris, 1995.
(HD 1698 .M53 W38 1995)
- Amery, Hussein A., and Aaron T. Wolf, eds. Water in the Middle East: A Geography of Peace. Austin: U of Texas P, 2000.
(HD 1698 .M53 W383 2000)
- Assaf, Karen, et al. A Proposal for the Development of a Regional Water Master Plan. Jerusalem: Israel-Palestine Center for Research and Information (IPCRI), 1993.
<http://www.ipcri.org> (Click on IPCRI Publications)
- Barandat, Jorg, and Aytul Kaplan. "International Water Law: Regulations for Cooperation and Discussion of the International Water Convention." Water in the Middle East: Potential for Conflicts and Prospects for Cooperation. Waltina Scheumann, and Manuel Schifflier. Berlin: Springer, 1998.
- Beschorner, Natasha. Water and Instability in the Middle East. Adelphi Paper, 273. London: Brassey's (IISS), 1992.
(U 162 .A23 no. 273)
- Carkoglu, Ali, Mine Eder, and Kemal Kirisci. The Political Economy of Regional Cooperation in the Middle East. New York: Routledge, 1998.
(HC 415.15 .C37 1998)
- Chandler, Robert W. Tomorrow's War, Today's Decisions: Iraqi Weapons of Mass Destruction and the Implications of WMD-Armed Adversaries for Future U.S. Military Strategy. McLean: AMCODA, 1996.
(U 793 .C43 1996)
- Clinton, Bill. Continuation of National Emergency with Respect to foreign Terrorists. Washington: GPO, 1998.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-195)
- . Continuation of the National Emergency Regarding Terrorists Who Threaten to Disrupt the Middle East Peace Process. Washington: GPO, 1997.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-28)
- . Continuation on National Emergency with Respect to the Middle East Peace Process. Washington: GPO, 1999.
(Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-12)

- . Developments Concerning National Emergency with Respect to Terrorists Who Threaten to Disrupt the Middle East Peace Process. Washington: GPO, 1998. (Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:105-182)
- . A 6-Month Periodic Report on Executive Order. Washington: GPO, 1999. (Gov Doc Y 1.1/7:106-106)
- Cordesman, Anthony H. Transnational Threats from the Middle East: Crying Wolf or Crying Havoc? Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute (SSI), 1999. (REP LIT AD-A 366 215)
- . Weapons of Mass Destruction in the Middle East. London: Brassey's, 1991. (U 264 .C672 1991)
- Dolatyar, Mostafa, and Tim Gray. Water Politics in the Middle East: A Context for Conflict or Co-Operation? New York: St. Martin's, 2000. (On order)
- Dorraj, Manochehr, ed. Middle East at the Crossroads: The Changing Political Dynamics and the Foreign Policy Challenges. Lanham: UP of America, 1999. (DS 63.1 .M4859 1999)
- El-Morr, Awad. "Water Resources in the Middle East: Some Guiding Principles." Water in the Middle East. Eds. J. A. Allan, and Chibli Mallat. London: Tauris, 1995. (HD 1698 .M53 W38 1995)
- Esposito, John L. Political Islam: Revolution, Radicalism, or Reform? Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1997. (BP 60 .P64 1997)
- Falkenmark, Malin, and Carl Gosta Widstrand. Population and Water Resources: A Delicate Balance. Washington: Population Reference Bureau, 1992.
- Fouad, Ajami. The Arab Predicament: Arab Political Thought and Practice since 1967. New York: Cambridge UP, 1992. (DS 63.1 .A35 1992)
- Gerges, Fawaz A. America and Political Islam: Clash of Cultures or Clash of Interests? New York: Cambridge UP, 1999. (DS 63.74 .G46 1999)
- Hillel, Daniel. Rivers of Eden: The Struggle for Water and the Quest for Peace in the Middle East. New York: Oxford UP, 1994. (HD 1698 .M53 H55 1994)
- Hudson, Michael C., ed. Middle East Dilemma: The Politics and Economics of Arab Integration. New York: Columbia UP, 1999.

- Kally, Elisha, and Gideon Fishelson. Water and Peace: Water Resources and the Arab-Israeli Peace Process. Westport: Praeger, 1993.
- Kemp, Geoffrey, and Robert E. Harkavy. Strategic Geography and the Changing Middle East. Washington: Brookings, 1997.
(DS 63.1 .K44 1997)
- Kliot, Nurit. Water Resources and Conflict in the Middle East. London: Routledge, 1994.
(TD 313.5 .K58 1994)
- Kohl, Wilfrid L., ed. After the Oil Price Collapse: OPEC, the United States, and the World Oil Market. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1991.
(HD 9560.1 .O66 A63 1991)
- Lamb, David. The Arabs: Journeys beyond the Mirage. New York: Random, 1987.
- Mageed, Yahia Abdel. "The Nile Basin Lessons from the Past." International Waters of the Middle East: From Euphrates-Tigris to Nile. Ed. Asit K. Biswas. New York: Oxford UP, 1994.
(HD 1698 .M53 I58 1994)
- Naff, Thomas, and Ruth C. Matson, eds. Water in the Middle East: Conflict or Cooperation? Boulder: Westview, 1984.
(HD 1698 .N3 W3 1984)
- Newson, Malcolm David. Land, Water and Development: River Basin Systems and Their Sustainable Management. New York: Routledge, 1992.
- Owen, Roger. State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East. London: Routledge, 1992.
(E 183.8 .I7 F57 1993)
- Rogers, Peter, and Peter Lydon, eds. Water in the Arab World: Perspectives and Prognoses. Cambridge: Harvard UP, 1994.
(HD 1698.5 .W37 1994)
- Sadik, Abdul-Karim, and Shawki Barghouti. "The Water Problems of the Arab World: Management of Scarce Resources." Water in the Arab World--Perspectives and Prognoses. Eds. Peter Rogers and Peter Lydon. Boston: Harvard UP, 1994.
(HD 1698.5 .W37 1994)
- Schimda, Leslie. "Israeli Water Projects and Their Repercussions on the Arab-Israeli Conflict." Israel and Arab Water. Abdel Majid Farid and Hussein Sirriyeh. London: Ithaca, 1985.
- Schneider, Barry R., ed. Middle East Security Issues: In the Shadow of Weapons of Mass Destruction Proliferation. Maxwell AFB, AL: Air U, 1999.

- Shapland, Greg. Rivers of Discord: International Water Disputes in the Middle East. New York: St. Martin's, 1997.
(JZ 3700 .S53 1997)
- Starr, Joyce R., and Daniel C. Stoll, eds. The Politics of Scarcity: Water in the Middle East. Boulder: Westview, 1988.
(HD 1698 .M53 P65 1988)
- Stauffer, Thomas. Water and War in the Middle East: The Hydraulic Parameters of Conflict. Washington: Center for Policy Analysis on Palestine, 1996.
- Tamrat, Imeru. "Constraints and Opportunities for Basin-Wide Cooperation in the Nile: A Legal Perspective." Water in the Middle East: Legal, Political and Commercial Implications. Eds. J. A. Allan, and Chibli Mallat. London: Tauris, 1995.
(HD 1698 .M53 W38 1995)
- United States. Cong. Senate. Committee on Foreign Relations. Subcommittee on Near East and South Asian Affairs. Terrorism and the Middle East Peace Process. Hearing. 104th Cong., 2nd sess. Washington: GPO, 1996.
(Gov Doc Y 4.F 76/2:S.HRG.104-706)
- Waterbury, John. Hydropolitics of the Nile Valley. Syracuse: Syracuse UP, 1979.
(TC 518 .N6 W37)
- World Bank. Water Resources Management: A Policy Paper. Washington: World Bank, 1993.
- . World Development Report 1992: Development and Environment. New York: Oxford UP, 1992.
(HC 59.7 .W659 1992)

Journals

- Bahgat, Gawdat. "Iran and Terrorism: The Transatlantic Responses." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 22.2 (Apr.-June 1999): 141-52.
- Beres, Louis Rene. "Israel, the "Peace Process," and Nuclear Terrorism: Recognizing the Linkages." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 21.1 (Jan.-Mar. 1998): 59-86.
- Berman, Ilan, and Michael Wihbey. "The New Water Politics of the Middle East." Strategic Review 27.3 (Summer 1999): 45-52.
- Bleier, Ronald. "Will Nile Water Go to Israel? North Sinai Pipelines and the Politics of Scarcity." Middle East Policy 5.3 (Sep. 1997): 113-24.
- Cooley, John K. "Middle East Water: Power for Peace." Middle East Policy 1.2 (1992): 1-15.
- Drake, Christine. "Water Resource Conflicts in the Middle East." Journal of Geography 96.1 (Jan.-Feb. 1997): 4-11.
- Elmusa, Sharif S. "The Jordan-Israel Water Agreement: A Model or an Exception?" Journal of Palestine Studies 24.3 (Spring 1995): 63-73.
- Frey, Frederick W., and Thomas Naff. "Water: An Emerging Issue in the Middle East?" American Academy of Political & Social Sciences. Annals 482 (Nov. 1985): 65-84.
- Gambill, Gary C. "The Balance of Terror: War by Other Means in the Contemporary Middle East." Journal of Palestine Studies 28.1 (Autumn 1998): 51-66.
- Gause, F. Gregory III. "Saudi Arabia over a Barrel." Foreign Affairs 79.3 (May-June 2000): 80-94.
- Hof, Frederic C. "The Water Dimension of Golan Heights Negotiations." Middle East Policy 5.2 (May 1997): 129-41.
- Jaffe, Amy Myers, and Robert A. Manning. "Shocks of a World of Cheap Oil." Foreign Affairs 79.1 (Jan.-Feb. 2000): 16-29.
- Karabell, Zachary. "Fundamental Misconceptions: Islamic Foreign Policy." Foreign Policy 105 (Winter 1996-97): 77-90.
- Karmon, Ely. "A Solution to Syrian Terrorism." Middle East Quarterly 6.2 (June 1999): 23-32.
- Moore, James H. "Parting the Waters: Calculating Israeli and Palestinian Entitlements to the West Bank Aquifers and the Jordan River Basin." Middle East Policy 3.2 (1994): 91-108.

-
- Nachmani, Amikan. "Water Jitters in the Middle East." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 20.1 (Jan.-Mar. 1997): 67-93.
- Rouyer, Alwyn R. "The Water Accords of Oslo II: Averting a Looming Disaster." Middle East Policy 7.1 (Oct. 1999): 113-35.
- Shaheen, Murad. "Questioning the Water-War Phenomenon in the Jordan Basin." Middle East Policy 7.3 (June 2000): 137-50.
- Swain, Ashok. "A New Challenge: Water Scarcity in the Arab World." Arab Studies Quarterly 20.1 (Winter 1998): 1-11.
- Trottier, Julie. "Water and the Challenge of Palestinian Institution Building." Journal of Palestine Studies 29.2 (Winter 2000): 35-50.
- Venter, Al J. "New-Era Threat: Iraq's Biological Weapons." Middle East Policy 6.4 (June 1999): 104-17.
- Vesilind, Priit. "The Middle East's Water: Critical Resource." National Geographic 183.5 (May 1993): 38-71.
- Zanini, Michele. "Middle Eastern Terrorism and Netwar." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism 22.3 (July-Sep. 1999): 247-56.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND REFERENCE SOURCES

The Middle East. 9th ed. Washington: CQ, 2000.
(DS 63.1 .M484 2000)

Middle East and North Africa. London: Europa, 2000.
(DS 49 .M62 2000)

Croddy, Eric. Chemical and Biological Warfare: An Annotated Bibliography. Lanham: Scarecrow, 1997.
(Z 6724 .C5 C76 1997)

Hiro, Dilip. Dictionary of the Middle East. New York: St. Martin's, 1996.
(DS 43 .H57 1996)

Reich, Bernard, ed. Handbook of Political Science Research on the Middle East and North Africa. Westport: Greenwood, 1998.
(JQ 1758 .A58 H36 1998)

Sela, Avraham, ed. Political Encyclopedia of the Middle East. New York: Continuum, 1999.
(DS 62.8 .P64 1999)

Silverburg, Sanford R., and Bernard Reich. U.S. Foreign Relations with the Middle East and North Africa: A Bibliography. Metuchen: Scarecrow, 1994.
(Z 3014 .R44 S55 1994)

Simon, Reeva S., Philip Mattar, and Richard W. Bulliet, eds. Encyclopedia of the Modern Middle East. New York: Macmillan, 1996.
(DS 43 .E53 1996)